



Concepts in Materials Science I



Why Bother?

- Almost any technology finally boils down to having appropriate materials
- Eg. Space, Nuclear Power, Electronics, Medicine etc..
- Materials Science is the broad area that deals with design, synthesis, characterization and processing of materials
- And, most importantly, its INTERESTING!



Aim of The Course

- Understand basic science behind material properties
- Quantum and Statistical Mechanics
- Strong emphasis on applications to materials
- ...
- Design, make and test materials!



Material Properties and Atom Arrangement

- **Material Properties (Rough Classification)**
 - **Electrical Properties**
 - **Magnetic Properties**
 - **Mechanical Properties**
 - **Thermal Properties**
 - **Optical Properties**
- **The central question of Materials Science:**
Which atoms?
And, how should they be arranged to obtain desired properties?



● Elastic Stiffness vs. Density



Materials Question: Design a material with Elastic Stiffness of 10000GPa



● Thermal Expansion vs. Thermal Conductivity



- 🔴 **Materials Question: Design a material with Thermal Conductivity greater than 10000 W/mK**



More Materials Questions...

- **Transparent Ferromagnet**
- **Ferromagnetic and Ferroelectric Material (Multiferroics!)**
- **Biofriendly Materials**
- **Self Cleaning Adhesives**
- **...**
- **What is your question?**

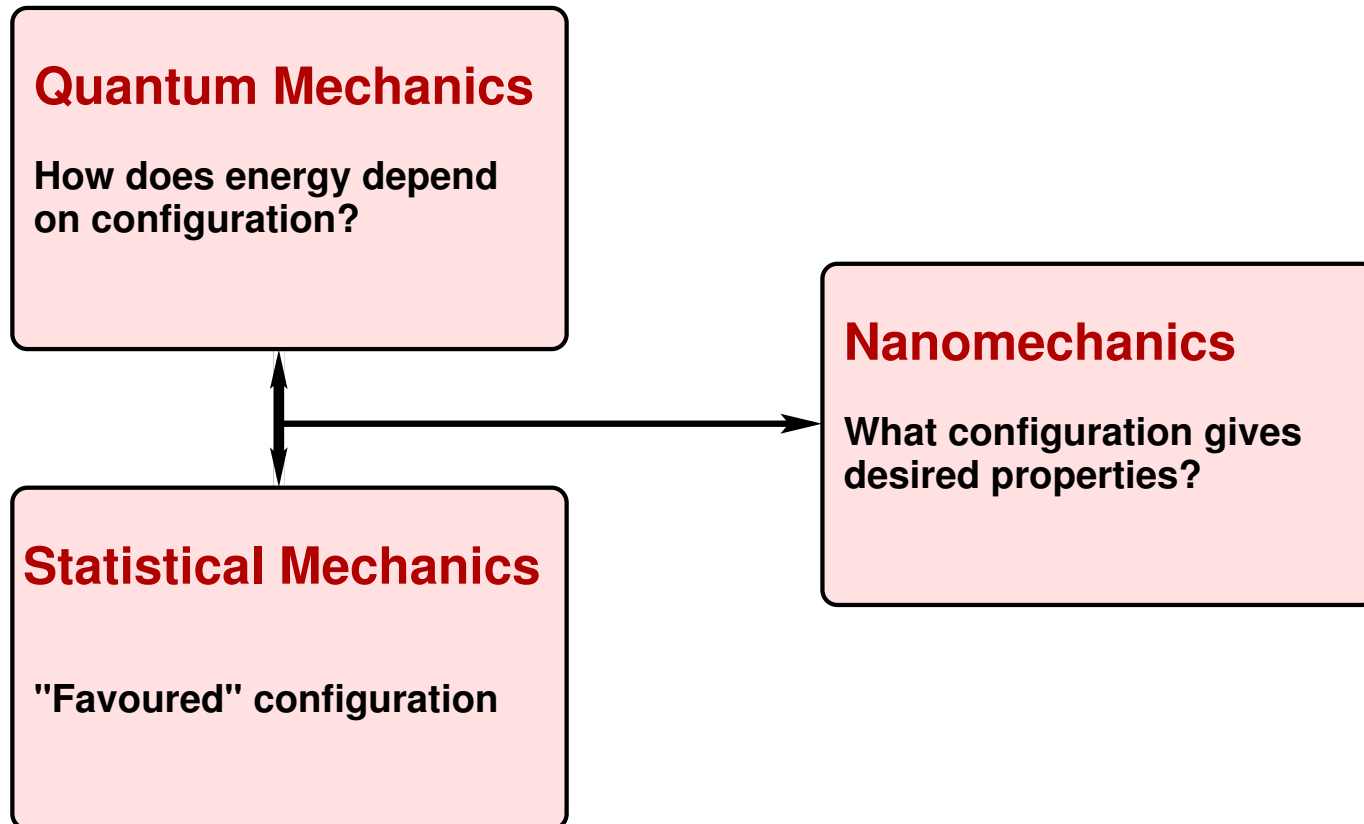


Why Quantum Mech.? And Stat. Mech.?

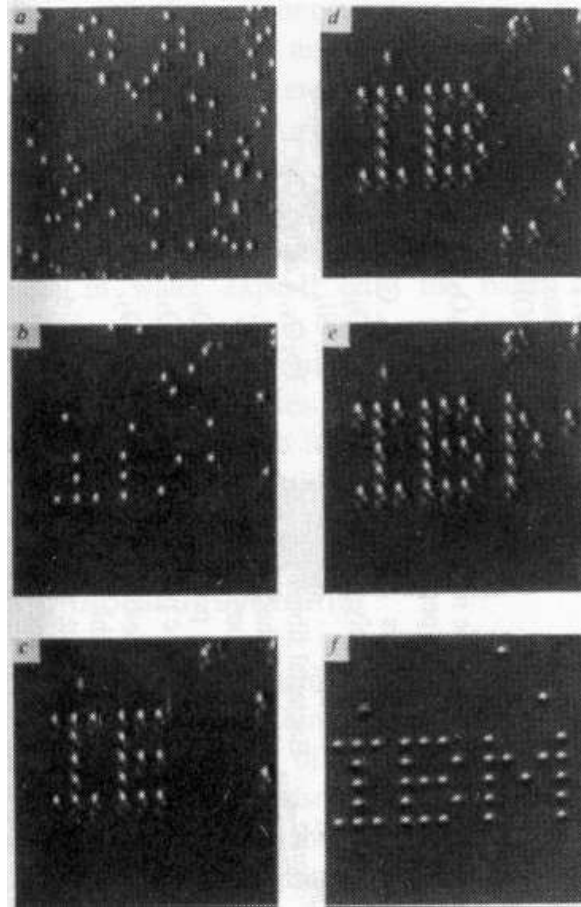
- That's what Nature does!
- Most(All) material properties can be traced to electrons
- Much of 20th century technology exploits quantum mechanics
- ...
- To know when to be astonished with a purpose in view!
- And, because accident favours the prepared mind!

The Grand Scheme!

- **Material:** Atoms in a particular configuration
- **Properties:** Which atoms? What configuration?
- **The Scheme of Materials Design**



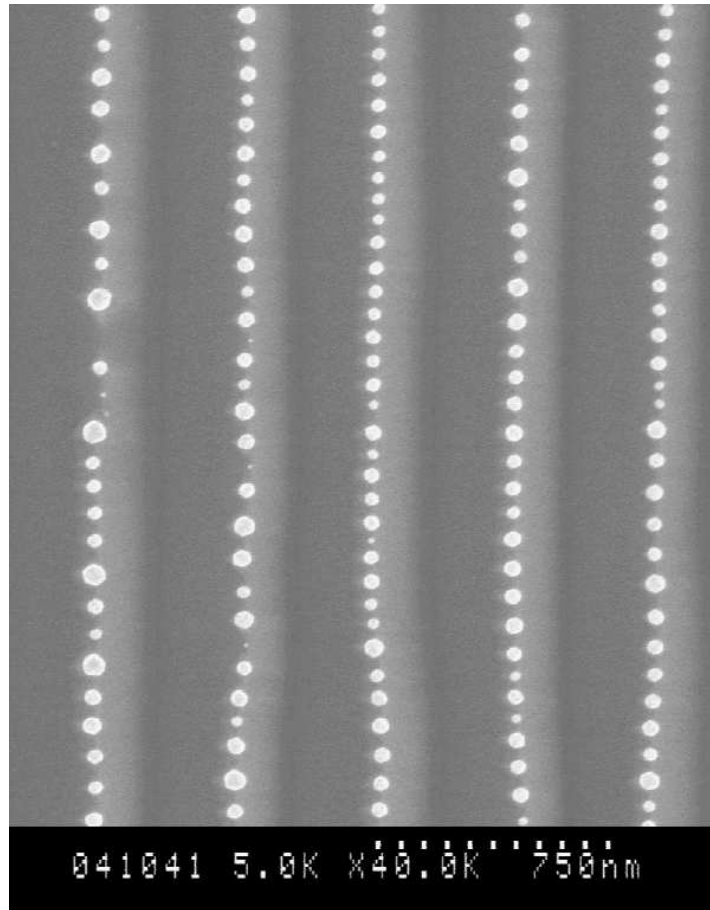
So, Where are we now?



Eigler et al.

- Individual atoms can be manipulated

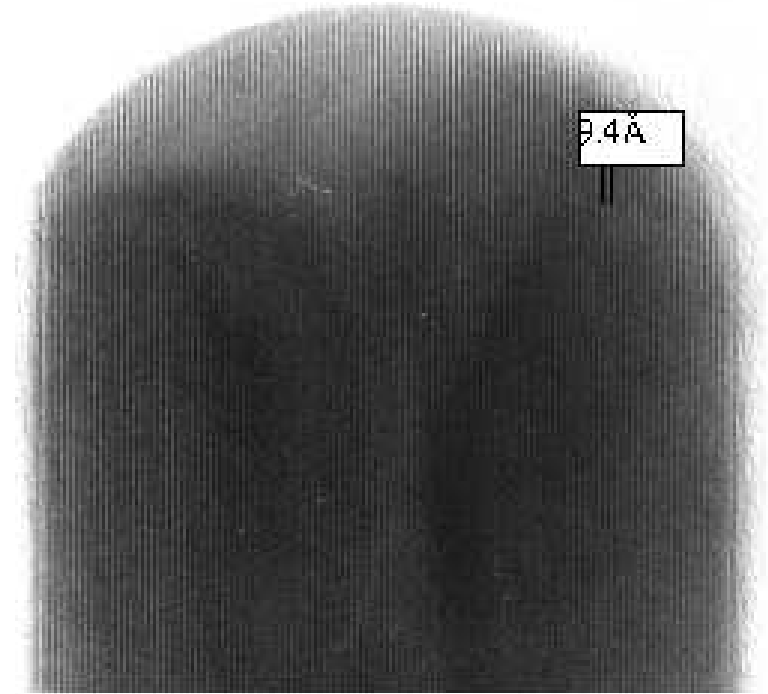
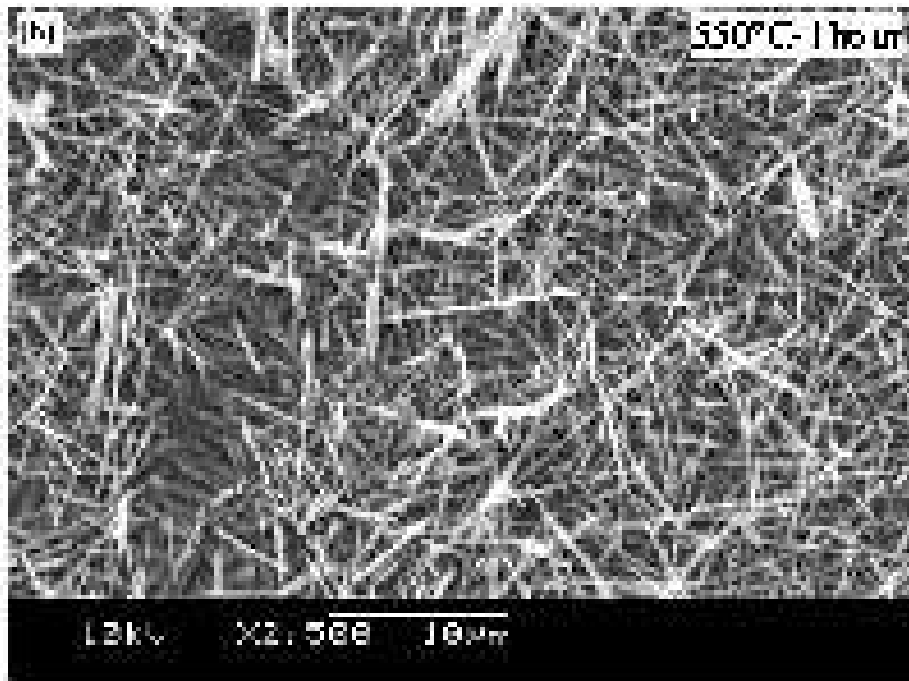
So, Where are we now?



Ravishankar and Carter

- Clumps of atoms can be manipulated

So, Where are we now?



Sahana and Shivashankar

● Nanowires can be grown!



Well, How did all this start?

- India has a rich tradition in materials – Chandra Pillar
- First department of “Materials Science” – Northwestern University, Illinois, USA, 1957
- Early Encouragement:
 - “I consider it harmful when younger physicists become accustomed to order-of-magnitude physics. The residual resistivity is a dirt effect, and one shouldn't wallow in dirt!” – Pauli 1933
 - “The physics department at Columbia University will never occupy itself with the physics of dirt” – Rabi 1940
- MRC started in 1977



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- ...
- Design, make and test materials with a prepared mind!



And a thought for the day...and years...

उद्यमेन हि सिध्यन्ति कार्याणि न मनोरथैः ।
न हि सुप्तस्य सिंहस्य प्रविशन्ति मुखे मृगाः ॥

Happy Atom Arrangement! (HAA...)